

Form: $y' + P(x)y = Q(x)$

8. $y' + 1y = \sin(ax)$
 $P(x)$

② I.F.
 $M(x) = e^{\int P(x) dx}$

③ $e^x(y' + 1y) = e^x \sin(ax)$

$= e^{\int 1 dx}$
 $= e^x$

④ $\underbrace{e^x}_{Q'} \underbrace{y'}_{P'} + \underbrace{e^x}_{Q'} \underbrace{y}_{P'} = e^x \sin(ax)$

$\frac{d}{dx}[y e^x] = e^x \sin(ax)$

⑤ $\int \frac{d}{dx}[y e^x] dx = \int e^x \sin(ax) dx$

$\int u dv = uv - \int v du$

$y e^x =$

$\int e^x \sin(ax) dx = \int \underbrace{\sin(ax)}_u \underbrace{e^x}_{dv} dx$

$\int e^x \sin(ax) dx = \sin(ax) e^x - \int e^x \cdot a \cos(ax) dx$

$\int e^x \sin(ax) dx = e^x \sin(ax) - a \int \underbrace{\cos(ax)}_u \underbrace{e^x}_{dv} dx$

$\int e^x \sin(ax) dx = e^x \sin(ax) - a [\cos(ax) e^x - \int e^x (-\sin(ax) \cdot a) dx]$

$\int e^x \sin(ax) dx = e^x \sin(ax) - a e^x \cos(ax) - 4 \int e^x \sin(ax) dx$

$1 \int e^x \sin(ax) dx + 4 \int e^x \sin(ax) dx = e^x \sin(ax) - a e^x \cos(ax)$

$5 \int e^x \sin(ax) dx = e^x \sin(ax) - a e^x \cos(ax)$

$\int e^x \sin(ax) dx = \frac{1}{5} e^x \sin(ax) - \frac{a}{5} e^x \cos(ax)$

$\frac{y e^x}{e^x} = \frac{\frac{1}{5} e^x \sin(ax)}{e^x} - \frac{\frac{a}{5} e^x \cos(ax)}{e^x} + \frac{C}{e^x}$

$y = \frac{1}{5} \sin(ax) - \frac{a}{5} \cos(ax) + C e^{-x}$