

$$7. \int_C (x^2 + y^2) ds$$

$$\vec{r}(t) = \underbrace{2 \cos t}_{x(t)} \vec{i} + \underbrace{2 \sin t}_{y(t)} \vec{j} \quad 0 \leq t \leq \pi$$

$$f(x, y) = x^2 + y^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(x(t), y(t)) &= (2 \cos t)^2 + (2 \sin t)^2 \\ &= 4 \cos^2 t + 4 \sin^2 t \\ &= 4 (\cos^2 t + \sin^2 t) \\ &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$x'(t) = -2 \sin t \quad y'(t) = 2 \cos t$$

$$= \int_0^{\pi} 4 \sqrt{(-2 \sin t)^2 + (2 \cos t)^2} dt$$

$$= 4 \int_0^{\pi} \sqrt{4 \sin^2 t + 4 \cos^2 t} dt$$

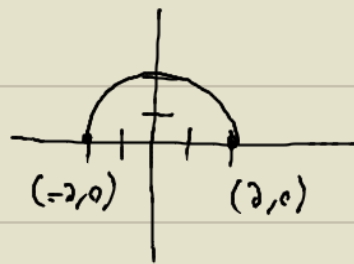
$$= 4 \int_0^{\pi} \sqrt{4(\sin^2 t + \cos^2 t)} dt$$

$$= 4 \int_0^{\pi} \sqrt{4} dt$$

$$= 4 \cdot 2 [t]_0^{\pi}$$

$$= 8 [\pi - 0]$$

$$= \boxed{8\pi}$$



$$x^2 + y^2 = 4$$

$$\frac{x^2}{4} + \frac{y^2}{4} = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{4}x^2 + \frac{1}{4}y^2 = 1$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2}y\right)^2 = 1$$

$$(\cos t)^2 + (\sin t)^2 = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x = \cos t$$

$$x = 2 \cos t$$

$$\frac{1}{2}y = \sin t$$

$$y = 2 \sin t$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (2, 0) \\ x \quad y \end{array}$$

$$(-2, 0)$$

$$\cos t = \frac{1}{2}x = 1$$

$$\cos t = \frac{1}{2}x = -1$$

$$\sin t = \frac{1}{2}y = 0$$

$$\sin t = \frac{1}{2}y = 0$$

$$(1, 0)$$

$$(-1, 0)$$

$$t = 0$$

$$t = \pi$$

$$t = \pi$$