

5 WOMEN (2 HAVE GASSES)

3 MEN (NONE HAVE GASSES)

ex: $P(\text{MAN OR GASSES})$

ex: $P(\text{WOMAN OR GASSES})$

1. $S = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$ $E = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$

a) $E^c = 1 - E$

$$= \{\cancel{1, 2, 3, 4, 5}, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\} - \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$
$$= \{6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

b) $E = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$ $F = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$

$$E \text{ OR } F = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9\}$$

c) $E = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$ $G = \{8, 10\}$

$$E \text{ OR } G = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 10\}$$

2. $P(E) = 0.20$ $P(F) = 0.30$

a) $P(E \text{ OR } F)$ IF $P(E \text{ AND } F) = 0.10$

$$P(E \text{ OR } F) = P(E) + P(F) - P(E \text{ AND } F)$$

$$P(E \text{ OR } F) = 0.20 + 0.30 - 0.10 = \textcircled{0.40}$$

b) $P(E \text{ AND } F)$ IF $P(E \text{ OR } F) = 0.25$

$$P(E \text{ OR } F) = P(E) + P(F) - P(E \text{ AND } F)$$

$$0.25 = 0.20 + 0.30 - P(E \text{ AND } F)$$

$$P(E \text{ AND } F) = 0.20 + 0.30 - 0.25$$

$$= \textcircled{0.25}$$

d) $P(E^c) = 1 - P(E)$

$$= 1 - 0.20$$

$$= \textcircled{0.80}$$

c) $P(E \text{ OR } F) = P(E) + P(F)$

$$= 0.20 + 0.30 = \textcircled{0.50}$$

e) $P(F^c) = 1 - P(F)$

$$= 1 - 0.30 = \textcircled{0.70}$$